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Program

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The research objective of this 3-year study is to evaluate the effectiveness of a minimal contact behavioral therapy plus usual care (MCBT + UC) for controlling overweight in the USAF personnel using a controlled experimental comparison of usual care (UC). Subjects will include personnel who are 5lbs below their Maximum Allowable Weight (MAW) and heavier. Effectiveness of MCBT + UC will be compared to UC in terms of weight loss and percentage of subjects who are below their MAW. Outcomes will be measured at 6 and 12 months.

All administrative tasking has been completed such as the ordering of all research materials and all assessment measures. Research staff has been trained in Motivational Interviewing and complete website platform has been developed including 24 weeks of weight and exercise content and online databases for data entry/management. Recruitment of 1200 subjects is scheduled to begin in May 2003. There has been a minor delay in recruitment due to extensive time involved in managing protocol changes through 4 IRBs and some initial difficulty in hiring project staff. As there has been no data collection to date, a report of progress in terms of results and significance is not available for this annual report.

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## **INTRODUCTION:**

Maintaining healthy body weight is a critical part of readiness in the United States Air Force (USAF). The USAF has not escaped the same weight management problems that the US civilian population is experiencing. Therefore, the need for improving existing weight programs currently available to the USAF is of great importance and part of the mission of this study. The research objective of this 3-year study is to evaluate the effectiveness of a minimal contact behavioral therapy plus usual care (MCBT + UC) for controlling overweight in the USAF personnel using a controlled experimental comparison of usual care (UC). Subjects will include 1200 active duty personnel who are 5 lbs. below their Maximum Allowable Weight (MAW) and heavier. Effectiveness of MCBT + UC will be compared to UC in terms of weight loss and percentage of subjects who are below their MAW. Outcomes will be measured at 6 and 12 months. The ultimate goal of this study is to provide an easily disseminated weight management treatment to any interested military installation.

### **BODY:**

The following tasks have been accomplished in months 1 to 12 of the grant period (as outlined in the original Statement of Work). Project coordinator, Lisa Alvarez, and research associate, Antoinette Brundige, were hired in August 2002. A second research associate and data entry personnel will be hired in the next 3 months once recruitment and data collection commence. Various administrative tasks have been completed including the ordering of all research materials and all assessment measures/licenses (see Appendix 1).

The training of project staff in Motivational Interviewing has been ongoing with the inclusion of didactics, readings, training videos, and practice sessions. A training seminar is scheduled to take place in the near future (exact date not known at this time). In addition, the telephone script for the Motivational Interviews has been developed.

The complete website platform has been developed including the 24 weeks of military related weight and exercise content and the online databases for data entry/management. The website has been pilot tested and all aspects, including the food/exercise diaries and data entry, are fully functioning. Data entry/management procedures have been established including coding and a double entry checking system for quality assurance.

Plans for data flow, recruiting, randomization and treatment have been coordinated between all study personnel and a schedule for quarterly updates between all personnel has been established. Plans have also been coordinated for recruitment between grant personnel and the Health and Wellness Center (HAWC) at Lackland AFB. Meetings at the Brooks City Base and Randolph AFB HAWCs are scheduled in June. Recruitment and data collection is scheduled to begin in May 2003 initially at Lackland AFB, and then to include Brooks City Base and Randolph AFB by July 2003.

There has been a minor delay in recruitment. There was some initial difficulty in hiring of project staff, the 2 main positions were appointed in August 2002. Also the management of all required protocol changes involves the approval of 4 Institutional Review Boards (IRBs) including Baylor College of Medicine, Wilford Hall Medical Center, Brooks City Base School of Aerospace Medicine, and the U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command. The time allowed for this process was underestimated in the initial timeline.

As there has been no data collection to date, a report of progress in terms of results and significance is not available for this annual report.

## **KEY RESEARCH ACCOMPLISHMENTS:**

None. Recruitment of subjects is scheduled to begin in May 2003. As there has been no data collection to date, a report of progress in terms of accomplishments is not available for this annual report.

### **REPORTABLE OUTCOMES:**

None. Recruitment of subjects is scheduled to begin in May 2003. As there has been no data collection to date, a report of outcome data is not available for this annual report.

### **CONCLUSIONS:**

None. Recruitment of subjects is scheduled to begin in May 2003. As there has been no data collection to date, a report of progress in terms of results and significance is not available for this annual report.

### **REFERENCES:**

Literature reviews are conducted on a monthly basis. To date, no new information is available that would change the risk: benefit ratio of this study or any of its current treatment objectives.

## **APPENDIX 1:**

The packet of all questionnaires to be used in the study is included. It is titled "HELIOS Participant Questionnaire: Weight and Fitness Related Behaviors and Attitudes."

# HELIOS Participant Questionnaire: Weight and Fitness Related Behaviors and Attitudes



We thank you in advance for being as thorough as possible in your answers. However, you may skip specific questions you do not wish to answer.

Partici	oant Ni	ımber:	

## **EATING HABITS SCREENER**

Think about your eating habits over the past year or so. About how often do you eat each of the following foods? Remember breakfast, lunch, dinner, snacks, and eating out. Mark an 'X' in one column for each food.

Fruits, Vegetables, Fiber	(0) Less than 1/WEEK	(1) Once a WEEK	(2) 2-3 times a WEEK	(3) 4-6 times a WEEK	(4) Once a DAY	(5) 2+ a DAY	SCORE
Fruit juice, like orange, apple grape—fresh, frozen or canned (Not sodas or other drinks)			The state of the s			THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	
How often do you eat any fruit, fresh or canned (not counting juice?)							
Vegetable juice, like tomato juice, V-8, carrot			Terraneous and the second of t		*		
Green salad							
Potatoes, any kind, including baked, mashed or French fried							
Vegetable soup, or stew with vegetables			2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 -				
Any vegetables, including string beans, peas, corn, broccoli or any other kind							
Fiber cereals like Raisin Bran, Shredded Wheat or Fruit-n-Fiber							
Beans such as baked beans, pinto, kidney or lentils (not green beans)					and continue a contract of con		
Dark bread such as whole wheat or rye							auge a la company
SCORE							

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# **EATING HABITS SCREENER (con't.)**

Think about your eating habits over the past year or so. About how often do you eat each of the following foods? Remember breakfast, lunch, dinner, snacks, and eating out. Mark an 'X' in one column for each food.

Meats and Snacks	(0) 1/MONTH or less	(1) 2-3 times a MONTH	(2) 1-2 times a WEEK	(3) 3-4 times a WEEK	(4) 5+ times a WEEK	SCORE
Hamburgers, ground beef, meat burritos, tacos						
Beef or pork, such as steaks, roasts, ribs, or in sandwiches						Para Maria
Fried chicken						i projekt
Hot dogs, or Polish or Italian sausage					3	
Cold cuts, lunch meats, ham (not low-fat)	**************************************					
Bacon or breakfast sausage					:	
Salad dressings (not low-fat)						11
Margarine, butter or mayo on bread or potatoes	:					
Margarine, butter or oil in cooking	1					
Eggs (not Egg Beaters or just egg whites)						
Pizza						
Cheese, cheese spread (not low-fat)	:					
Whole milk						
French fries, fried potatoes						
Corn chips, potato chips, popcorn, crackers						
Doughnuts, pastries, cake, cookies (not low fat)	1111					
Ice cream (not sherbet or non-fat)	1					
SCORE						

# **EATING/DIETING HABITS**

Please check the answer that best fits your eating habits and dieting practices.

1. Are you currently enrolled in the $\underline{\text{mandatory}}$ military weight management program (Weight and Body Fat Management Program)?
Yes (0)No (1)Not Applicable (2)
2. How often, on average, do you buy your meals on base (not including commissary grocery shopping)?
Never (0) 1-2 times/week (1) 3-4 times/week (2) 5-7 times/week (3) 7+ times/week (4)
If you eat on base, please rank order the facilities you use from "1" for the facility you use most frequently to "5" for the facility you use least frequently
Chow Hall (0) Fast Food (1) The Club (2) Vending Machines (3) Other (4):
3. How often, on average, do you eat at fast food restaurants each week?
Never (0) 1-2 times/week (2) 3-4 times/week (3) 5-7 times/week (3) 7+ times/week (4)
4. How often, on average, do you eat at "sit down" restaurants each week?
Never (0) 1-2 times/week (2) 3-4 times/week (3) 5-7 times/week (3) 7+ times/week (4)
5. Are you currently enrolled in a voluntary weight management program outside of this study?
Yes (0), Which one: No (1)
6. How often do you try to control your weight by eating little or no food for a day or longer?
Never (0) Seldom (1) Sometimes (2) Frequently (3) Very Frequently (4)
7. How often have you tried to lose weight by fasting or going on strict diets?
Never (0) Seldom (1) Sometimes (2) Frequently (3) Very Frequently (4)

# **EATING/DIETING HABITS (con't.)**

Please check the answer that best fits your eating habits and dieting practices.

8. How often do you exercise vigorously and for long periods of time in order to burn calories
Never (0)
Seldom (1)
Sometimes (2)
Frequently (3)
Very Frequently (4)
9. How often do you intentionally vomit after eating?
Never (0)
Seldom (1)
Seldom (1) Sometimes (2)
Frequently (3)
Very Frequently (4)
10. How often do you use diuretics (water pills) to help control your weight?
Never (0)
Seldom (1)
Seldom (1) Sometimes (2)
Frequently (3)
Very Frequently (4)
11. How often do you use laxatives or suppositories to help control your weight?
Never (0)
Seldom (1) Sometimes (2) Frequently (3)
Sometimes (2)
Frequently (3)
Very Frequently (4)
12. How often do you use over-the-counter diet aids to help control your weight?
Never (0)
Seldom (1)
Sometimes (2) Frequently (3)
Frequently (3)
Very Frequently (4)

Participant Nu	mber:
----------------	-------

EATING/DIETING HABITS(con't.)

Please check the answer that best fits your eating habits and dieting practices.

13. Do you ever binge eat?  No (0) (please skip questions 14-22 below and continue with the rest of the questionnaire) Yes (1) (please complete questions 14-22 below)
14. How often do you binge eat?  Seldom (0)  Once a month or twice a month (1)  Once a week (2)  Almost every day (3)
15. What is the average length of a binge eating episode?  Less than 15 minutes (0)  15 minutes to one hour (1)  One hour to four hours (2)  More than four hours (3)  16. Which of the following statements best applies to your binge eating?  I eat until I have had enough to satisfy me (0)  I eat until my stomach feels full (1)  I eat until my stomach feels painfully full (2)  I eat until I can't eat anymore (3)
17. Do you ever vomit after a binge?  Never (0) Sometimes (1) Usually (2) Always (3)  18. Which of the following best applies to your behavior when binge eating? I eat more slowly than usual (0)
I eat about the same as I usually do (0) I eat very rapidly (1)  19. How much are you concerned about your binge eating?  Not bothered at all (0) Bothers me a little (1) Moderately concerned (2) A major concern (3)
20. Which best describes your feelings during a binge?  I feel that I could control the eating if I chose (0)  I feel that I have at least some control (1)  I feel completely out of control (2)
21. Which of the following describes your feelings after a binge?  I feel fairly neutral, not too concerned (0)  I am moderately upset (1)  I hate myself (2)
22. Which most accurately describes your feelings after a binge? Not depressed at all (0) Mildly depressed (1) Moderately depressed (2) Very depressed (3)

## **WEL**

This next set of questions describes some typical eating situations. Everyone has situations which make it very hard for them to keep their weight down. The following are a number of situations related to eating patterns and attitudes. These questions are designed to assess the eating situations which you find the hardest to manage.

Read each situation listed below and decide how confident (or certain) you are that you will be able to resist eating in each of the difficult situations. In other words, pretend that you are in the eating situation right now. On a scale from 0 (not confident) to 9 (very confident), choose ONE number that reflects how confident you feel now about being able to successfully resist the desire to eat. Please "X" the box that corresponds to your rating. Respond to the questions, making sure you "X" the rating that is true about you.

### I AM CONFIDENT THAT:

1.	I can resist eatir	ng wher	ı I am a	nxious	(nervou	s).					
		1		3			6	7	8	9	
	<u> </u>		🛛	🛛							
	Not confident at Resist the desire		ou can					•	confident e to eat	that you ca	an resist the
2.	I can control my	eating	on the	weeker	ıds.						
		1				5	6	7	8	9	
	Π		[]								
	Not confident at Resist the desire	all that y						Very			an resist the
3.	I can resist eatin	ig even	when I	have to	say "no	o" to ot	hers.				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
								[]			
	Not confident at Resist the desire	all that ye		_				Very			an resist the
4.	I can resist eatin	g when	ı I feel ı	ohysical	lly run d	lown.				•	
••		1			4		6	7	8	9	
	Π		П	N							
	Not confident at all that you can Resist the desire to eat							Very			an resist the
5	I can resist eatin	g when	I am w	vatching	TV.						
٠.	0	1	2	3	4 .	5	6	7	8	9	
,	Not confident at Resist the desire	all that yo				٥		Very			n resist the
6.	I can resist eatin	g when	I am d	epresse	d (or do	wn).					
٠.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	Π	M					[]	[]			
	Not confident at	all that yo			_	_	_	Very			in resist the

articipant	Number:	
articipant	1 value oct :	

# WEL (con't.)

# I AM CONFIDENT THAT:

7.	I can resis	t eating	when	there a	ire many	differe	ent kind	ds of foc	d avail	able.		
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
			[]	[]		🛛	🛛	[]				
		fident at a ne desire to		ou can					-	confident e to eat	that you ca	an resist the
8.	I can resis	t eating	even	when I	feel it is	s impol	ite to re	efuse a s	econd h	elping.		
		0	1	2		-		6		8	9	
		Π	[]	[]		🛛		🗍				
		fident at a ne desire to	ll that yo						Very		that you ca	ın resist the
9	I can resis	t eatino	when	I have	a heada	che.						
٦.	1 can resis		1				5	6	7	8	9	
		-	_								-	
		fident at a	ll that yo						Very		that you ca	ın resist the
10.	I can resis	t eating	when	I am re	ading.							
		0			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
		<b>———</b>		🗌	[]	🗆						
		fident at al e desire to	l that yo						Very		that you ca	n resist the
11.	I can resis	t eating	when	I am aı	ngry (or	irritabl	e).					
		•	-	_	3						9	
		O	- []	🗆				🗍				
		ident at al e desire to		u can						confident e to eat	that you ca	n resist the
12.	I can resis	t eating	when	I am at	a party.							
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	. 8	9	
		<u> </u>	- []		[]	🗆			[]	[]		
		ident at al e desire to		u can					-	confident e to eat	that you ca	n resist the
13.	I can resis	t eating	even v	when of	hers are	pressu	ring m	e to eat.				
		0			3				7	8	9	
			- []	🛛	[]		[]		🗌	🗆		
		ident at al e desire to		ı can						confident e to eat	that you ca	n resist the
14.	I can resist	eating	when	I am in	pain.							
		0				4	5	6	7	8	9	
		D	- 🗆	[]	[]		🗀		🗆	[]	[	
		ident at all	-	ı can					-	confident e to eat	that you ca	n resist the

articipant	Number:	

## WEL (con't.)

## I AM CONFIDENT THAT:

15.	I	can	resist	eating	iust	before	going	to	bed	ĺ.
	_				J		00	•••		

16. I can resist eating when I have experienced failure.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

-----
Not confident at all that you can

Resist the desire to eat

Very confident that you can resist the desire to eat

17. I can resist eating even when high-calorie foods are available.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

-----Not confident at all that you can
Resist the desire to eat

Very confident that you can resist the desire to eat

18. I can resist eating even when I think others will be upset if I don't eat.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

-----
Not confident at all that you can

Resist the desire to eat

Very confident that you can resist the desire to eat

19. I can resist eating when I feel uncomfortable.

20. I can resist eating when I am happy.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

-----
Not confident at all that you can

Resist the desire to eat

Very confident that you can resist the desire to eat

articipan	t Number:	

# **IWQOL-Lite**

Answer the following statements according to how well they describe you in the <u>past week</u>. Be as open as possible. There are no right or wrong answers.

In the past week	Always True (5)	Usually True (4)	Sometimes True (3)	Rarely True (2)	Never True (1)
Physical Function					
Because of my weight I have trouble picking up objects.					
2. Because of my weight I have trouble tying my shoes.				ann ganaan aan aan aan aan aan aan aan a	
3. Because of my weight I have difficulty getting up from chairs.				and the Manager Nation And the Indian	
4. Because of my weight I have trouble using stairs.			_		
5. Because of my weight I have difficulty putting on or taking off my clothing.					
6. Because of my weight I have trouble with mobility.		THE AND ASSESSED.			
7. Because of my weight I have trouble crossing my legs.					
8. I feel short of breath with only mild exertion.					
9. I am troubled by painful or stiff joints.					
10. My ankles & lower legs are swollen at the end of the day.		1			
11. I am worried about my health.					
Self-Esteem	Jakair I				
Because of my weight I am self- conscious.		147	7		
2. Because of my weight my self-esteem is not what it could be.					
3. Because of my weight I feel unsure of myself.		10.00			
4. Because of my weight I don't like myself.					
5. Because of my weight I am afraid of being rejected.	:				
6. Because of my weight I avoid looking in mirrors or seeing myself in photographs.					
7. Because of my weight I am embarrassed to be seen in public places.		The second secon			

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Participant	Number:	

In the past week	Always True (5)	Usually True (4)	Sometimes True (3)	Rarely True (2)	Never True (1)
Sexual Life					
Because of my weight I do not enjoy sexual activity.		. ,			
2. Because of my weight I have little or no sexual desire.					
3. Because of my weight I have difficulty with sexual performance.			N. O. W. N. Waller and A. W.		
4. Because of my weight I avoid sexual encounters whenever possible.	oranio and				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Public Distress					
Because of my weight I experience ridicule, teasing, or unwanted attention.					
2. Because of my weight I worry about fitting into seats in public places (e.g., theaters, restaurants, cars, or airplanes).					
3. Because of my weight I worry about fitting through aisles or turnstiles.					
4. Because of my weight I worry about finding chairs that are strong enough to hold my weight.					
5. Because of my weight I experience discrimination by others.					:
Work					
1. Because of my weight I have trouble getting things accomplished or meeting my responsibilities.					
2. Because of my weight I am less productive than I could be.	:				**************************************
3. Because of my weight I don't receive appropriate raises, promotions, or recognition at work.					
4. Because of my weight I am afraid to go on job interviews.	:				

articipant	Number:	
articipant	Number:	

# WORK/STRESS

Please place an "X" for the answer that best fits you.

1. How many hours a week do you typically work?
30-40 (0)
40-45 (1)
45-50 (2)
50-55 (3)
55-60 (4)
60-65 (5)
65–70 (6)
70+ (7)
2. How stressful would you describe your job?
Minimally or Not at all (0)
Mildly (1)
Moderately (2)
Very (3)
Extremely (4)
3. How often do you feel that your present work or lifestyle is putting you under too much stress?
Never (0)
Seldom (1)
Sometimes (2)
Often (3)
4. In the past year, how much effect has stress had on your health?
Hardly Any (0)
Some (1)
A Lot (2)
5. In general, how satisfied are you with your life (e.g., work situation, social activity, accomplishing what you set out to do)?
Not satisfied (0)
Somewhat satisfied (1)
Mostly satisfied (2)
Totally satisfied (3)

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	articipa	ant Number:	

# CES-D

Using the scale below, indicate the number which best describes how often you felt or behaved this way **DURING THE PAST WEEK.** 

	0 = Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day) 1 = Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) 2 = Occasionally or a moderate amount of time (3-4 days) 3 = Most or all of the time (5-7 days)
1.	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.
2.	I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor.
3.	I felt that I could not shake off the blues even with help from my family and friends.
4.	I felt that I was just as good as other people.
5.	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.
6.	I felt depressed.
7.	I felt that everything I did was an effort.
8.	I felt hopeful about the future.
9.	I thought my life had been a failure.
10.	I felt fearful.
11.	My sleep was restless.
12.	I was happy.
13.	I talked less than usual.
14.	I felt lonely.
15.	People were unfriendly.
16.	I enjoyed life.
17.	I had crying spells.
18.	I felt sad.
19.	I felt that people disliked me.
20.	I could not get "going".

## **IPAQ**

We are interested in finding out about the kinds of physical activities that people do as part of their everyday lives. These questions will ask you about the time you spent being physically active in the <u>last 7 days</u>. Please answer each question even if you do not consider yourself to be an active person. Please think about the activities you do at work, as part of your house and yard work, to get from place to place, and in your spare time for recreation, exercise or sport.

Think about all the **vigorous** activities that you did in the **last 7 days**. **Vigorous** physical activities refer to activities that take hard physical effort and make you breathe much harder than normal. Think *only* about those physical activities that you did for at least 10 minutes at a time.

1.	During the last 7 days, on how many days did you do vigorous physical activities like heavy lifting, digging, aerobics, or fast bicycling?
	days per week
	No vigorous physical activities — Skip to question 3
2.	How much time did you usually spend doing vigorous physical activities on one of those days?
	hours per day
	minutes per day
	Don't know/Not sure
to acti	about all the <b>moderate</b> activities that you did in the <b>last 7 days</b> . <b>Moderate</b> activities refer vities that take moderate physical effort and make you breathe somewhat harder than al. Think only about those physical activities that you did for at least 10 minutes at a time.
3.	During the last 7 days, on how many days did you do moderate physical activities like carrying light loads, bicycling at a regular pace, or doubles tennis? Do not include walking.
	days per week
	No moderate physical activities — Skip to question 5
4.	How much time did you usually spend doing moderate physical activities on one of those days?
	hours per day
	minutes per day
	Don't know/Not sure

# IPAQ (con't)

Think about the time you spent walking in the last 7 days. This includes at work and at home, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you might do solely for recreation, sport, exercise, or leisure.

During the last 7 days, on how many days did you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time?
\_\_\_\_\_ days per week
\_\_\_\_\_ No walking \_\_\_\_ Skip to question 7
How much time did you usually spend walking on one of those days?
\_\_\_\_\_ hours per day
\_\_\_\_\_ minutes per day
\_\_\_\_\_ Don't know/Not sure

The last question is about the time you spent sitting on weekdays during the last 7 days. Include time spent at work, at home, while doing course work and during leisure time. This may include time spent sitting at a desk, visiting friends, reading, or sitting or lying down to watch television.

7. During the last 7 days, how much time did you spend sitting on a week day?

hours per day

minutes per day

Don't know/Not sure

## **EXERCISE**

		appropriate category (A, B, or C) and subcategory (0-7) which best describes your VITY LEVEL for the PREVIOUS MONTH.
	_A. Did	not participate regularly in programmed recreation sport or heavy physical activity.
	Choos	e the most appropriate subcategory
	0	Avoid walking or exertion (e.g., always use elevator, drive whenever possible instead of walking).
	1	Walk for pleasure, routinely use stairs, occasionally exercise to sufficiently cause heavy breathing or perspiration.
		ticipated regularly in recreation or work requiring modest physical activity, such as orseback riding, calisthenics, gymnastics, table tennis, weight lifting, or yard work.
	Choos	e the most appropriate subcategory
	2 3	10 to 60 minutes per week.  Over one hour per week.
		ticipated regularly in heavy physical exercise such as running or jogging, swimming,
		g, skipping rope, running in place, or engaging in vigorous aerobic activity type se such as tennis, basketball or handball.
	Choose	e the most appropriate subcategory
	4	Run less than one mile per week or spend less than 30 minutes per week in comparable physical activity.
	5	Run 1 to 5 miles per week or spend 30 to 60 minutes per week in comparable physical activity.
	6	Run 5 to 10 miles per week or spend 1 to 3 hours per week in comparable physical activity.
	7	Run over 10 miles per week or spend over 3 hours per week in comparable physical activity.
2. How	often h	ave you used the on-base fitness center in the past 12 months, on average?
	No	ot at all (0)
		ess than once per month (1)
		least once per month but less than once per week (2)
		nce per week (3)
	IV	vo or more times per week (4)
3. How	often h	ave you used off-base fitness centers in the past 12 months, on average?
	No	ot at all (0)
		ss than once per month (1)
	-	least once per month but less than once per week (2)
		nce per week (3)
	Tv	vo or more times per week (4)

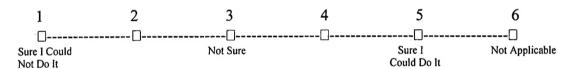
## **EXERCISE CONFIDENCE**

Rate how confident you are that you could really motivate yourself to do things like these (listed below) consistently, for at least six months. For each item, decide if the item is true about you. Please "X" the box that corresponds to your rating. Respond to the questions, making sure you "X" the rating that is true about you.

1. Stick to your exercise program when your family is demanding more time of you.



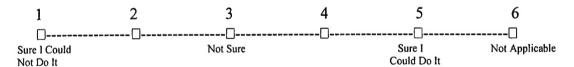
2. Stick to your exercise program when you have household chores to attend to.



3. Stick to your exercise program even when you have excessive demands at work.



4. Stick to your exercise program when social obligations are very time consuming.



5. Read or study less in order to exercise more.



6. Get up early, even on weekends, to exercise.



# **EXERCISE CONFIDENCE (con't.)**

Rate how confident you are that you could really motivate yourself to do things like these (listed below) consistently, for at least six months. For each item, decide if the item is true about you. Please "X" the box that corresponds to your rating. Respond to the questions, making sure you "X" the rating that is true about you.

7. Get up earlier to exercise.



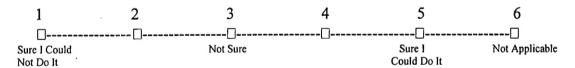
8. Stick to your exercise program after a long, tiring day at work.



9. Exercise even though you are feeling depressed.



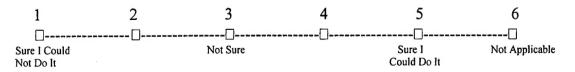
10. Set aside time for a physical activity program, that is, walking, jogging, swimming, biking or other continuous activities for at least 30 minutes three times per week.



11. Continue to exercise with others even though they seem too fast or too slow for you.



12. Stick to your exercise program when undergoing a stressful life change (e.g. divorce, death in the family, moving).



HELIOS: Health Education and Lifestyle Initiative for Optic	timal Service	٠
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Participant	Number:	

## HEALTH HABITS

1. H	ave you ever smoked regularly, that is, more than 100 cigarettes in your lifetime (Note: 1 pack = 20 cigarettes)?  Yes (0)  No (1)
2. H	ave you smoked cigarettes within the past 12 months?  Yes Please complete question 3-7. (0)  No Please skip questions 3-7 and go directly to question 8. (1)
3. H	ave you smoked a cigarette, even a puff, in the past 30 days?  Yes (0) No (1)
4. In	the past 30 days, how many cigarettes have you smoked per day, on average?  Less than 1 per day (0)  1-10 per day (1)  11-20 per day (2)  21-40 per day (3)  41 or more per day (4)  Don't know (5)
5. Ar	e you seriously intending to quit smoking in the next 6 months?  Yes (0) No (1)
6. Ar	e you seriously intending to quit smoking in the next month?  Yes (0) No (1)
7. Ha	ve you tried to quit smoking in the past 12 months?  Yes (0) No (1)
8. Du liquo	ring the past month, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, wine cooler, or?  Yes (0) No—Thanks, you are done with the questionnaire. (1)
9. In	the past two weeks, on how many days did you drink any alcoholic beverages, such as beer, wine, or liquor?  None (0)  1-2 days (1)  3-4 days (2)  5-6 days (3)  7 or more days (4)  Don't know (5)
	drink is 1 can or bottle of beer, 1 glass of wine, 1 cocktail, or 1 shot of liquor. During the past 2 weeks, on the when you drank, how many drinks did you drink on average?  1-2 drinks (0) 3-4 drinks (1) 5-6 drinks (2) 7 or more drinks (3) Don't know (4)

You have completed the questionnaire. Thank you.